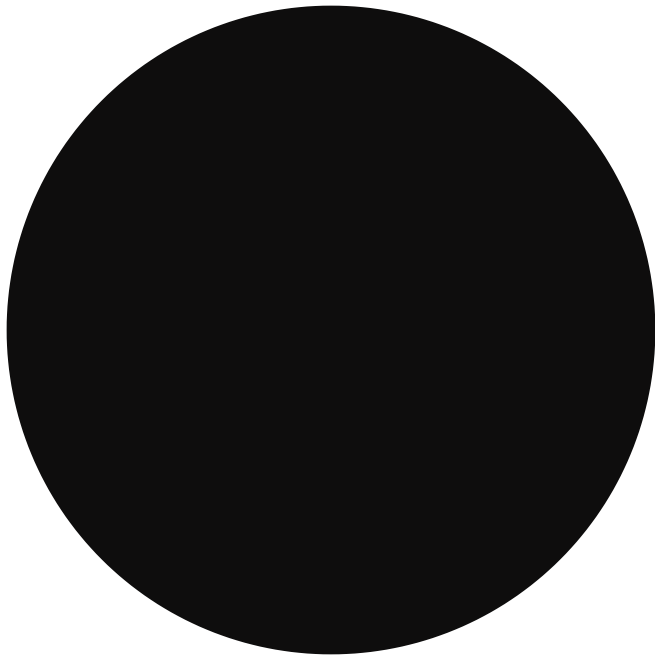




epic mega sale

